



ALEX L. CONSTABLE, MBA

CONSTABLE CONSULTING, LLC

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EXPERIENCE

Mr. Constable is the Principal of Constable Consulting, LLC. Constable Consulting, LLC provides economic consulting and damage assessment in litigated matters.

Mr. Constable has over thirty years of experience with backgrounds in Litigation Support, Valuation and Statistical Analysis. He has authored and contributed to numerous valuation and litigation support reports which have been used in various courts and before the Internal Revenue Service. These include loss of profit margin for business interruption claims, written opinions and testimony assessing reasonable royalty rates for intellectual property claims and personal injury/ lost earning capacity analyses. Mr. Constable has been privileged to submit trial, deposition testimony and/or expert reports in United States District Courts, as well as the Ohio Court of Claims and County Courts of Common Pleas.

Mr. Constable has been responsible for the development of analysis for litigation support and the preparation of valuations of closely held business entities. He has worked on projects for firms in the manufacturing, distribution, retail and service segments in a diverse variety of industries with revenues ranging from under \$1 million to over \$1 billion. Interests valued include entity value, common equity, partnership interests (including Family Limited Partnerships), LLC interests, and interests subject to various contractual restrictions.

EDUCATION

Mr. Constable was awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Economics from Cleveland State University (December 1986) as well as a subsequent degree of Master of Business Administration with dual concentrations in Finance and Business Statistics (December 1997). Mr. Constable also received membership for academic distinction in the Beta Gamma Sigma international honor society for accredited collegiate schools of business.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

- Principal, Constable Consulting, LLC, May 2008 - Current
- Senior Manager, CBIZ Accounting, Tax & Advisory Services, LLC, Nov. 2005 – May 2008
- Senior Associate, Burke Rosen & Associates, May 1991 – Nov. 2005

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Mr. Constable is a member of the following professional and industry/ trade organizations: the American Economic Association, the Society of Labor Economists, the National Association of Forensic Economics, the American Academy of Economic and Financial Experts, and the American Society of Appraisers.

PRESENTATIONS

December 2013: *Damages 360*; Panel Discussant for the Cleveland Employment Lawyers Association Continuing Legal Education seminar.

May 2010: *Negative Income Tax Effects in a Wrongful Termination Matter*; Caryn Groedel and Associates, LPA.

September 2009: *Economic Damages; the analysis of Lost Earning Capacity in a Wrongful Discharge Matter*; Labor and Employment Group of Brouse McDowell, LPA.

April 2007: *The Basics of Finance: Learn to Read and Understand Balance Sheets, Income Statements and Cash Flow Statements*; Lorman Education Services.

PUBLICATION

"What is an Appropriate Discount Rate in a Lost Earning Capacity Assessment, and Why is it Important?" CATA News, Cleveland Academy of Trial Attorneys, Spring 2014, pp. 8 - 9.

CONTINUING EDUCATION

Mr. Constable regularly participates in professional continuing education. The following list is a sample of the courses he has attended.

September 2024	Valuations in Litigation Setting
September 2024	Early Stage Valuations
September 2024	Human Capital and Workforce Valuation
July 2024	Valuation Considerations in Emerging Markets
June 2024	Size and Capitalization Adjustments for Market-Based Pricing Multiples
March 2024	Notional Market Valuation v. Open Market Reality
April 2023	Investigating Volatility Haircuts/Caps in Convertible Bonds Valuation
February 2023	The Broader Impacts of Technology Licensing: New Directions for Technology Transfer Indicators
October 2022	Valuation Provisions in Buy-Sell Agreements
September 2022	Convertible Instruments and Valuation
August 2022	Financial Reporting Valuation Guidance
July 2022	Financial Metrics Volatility for Contingent Consideration
February 2022	Valuation Considerations for Tax Receivable Agreements
November 2021	Complex Securities Valuation Modeling and Considerations – Monte Carlo Simulation
July 2021	Revenue Based Contingent Consideration Techniques
April 2021	Theory and Calculation of Economic Damages
November 2020	Reasonable Compensation for Shareholder-Employees of S Corps
September 2020	Economic Damages in Light of Covid19
September 2020	Valuation of Complex Financial Instruments & Interests
May 2020	Update on International Valuation Standards
April 2020	Impact of Covid19 to Business Interruptions and Lost Profits
April 2020	Covid19 Impacts to Business Valuation and Forensic Accounting
January 2020	Understanding Equity Compensation
February 2020	The Market Derived Blockage Discount Model
October 2019	Accounting, Tax, and Other Emerging Issues in the Cannabis Industry

CONTINUING EDUCATION CONTINUED

August 2019	Reasonable Compensation for Closely-held Businesses
July 2019	The Finer Points of Projecting Cash Flows
June 2019	Dealing with Fixed Asset Issues in Business Valuation
May 2019	Business Valuation Report Compliance with USPAP and Statements on Standards for Valuation Services
April 2019	Determining Discounts for Lack of Marketability
March 2019	Valuing a Business via Monte Carlo Simulation
February 2019	Lost Profit Calculations, Methods and Procedures
January 2019	Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice for Business Valuation
September 2018	Job Ladders and Growth in Earnings, Hours, and Wages
July 2018	Normalizing Owner Compensation
November 2017	Pitfalls in Determining Terminal Value in the DCF Model
October 2017	Valuing Non-Controlling Interests in S-Corps for Federal Tax Purposes
September 2017	Understanding Intangibles: Classification, Identification and Valuation
August 2017	Reasonable Compensation for Owner-Employees
May 2017	Quantifying the Impact of a Key Person
April 2017	Forensic Financial Analysis
March 2017	Valuing Non-Controlling Interests in Asset-Intensive Companies with Low Earnings
January 2017	Valuation of Patents
December 2016	Measuring Unjust Enrichment
July 2016	Advanced Concepts in Lost Profits Calculations
March 2016	Forecasts and Projections for Small Companies
March 2016	Tax Issues in Litigation-Based Valuation
November 2015	How Probability Affects Discounts for Lack of Marketability
May 2015	How the IRS Determines Reasonable Compensation
March 2015	Monte Carlo Simulations for Distressed Companies
February 2015	Volatility of Small or Private Companies
February 2015	Other Considerations in Lost Profits Calculations
August 2014	The Perils of Using Survey Data to Forecast Physician Compensation in Medical Practice Business Valuations
August 2014	New Accounting for Private Companies

CONTINUING EDUCATION CONTINUED

May 2014	Elements of Lost Profits
April 2013	Valuing Early Stage Companies
August 2012	Relevance, Reliability and the Company-Specific Risk Premium
June 2012	Business Valuation in Litigation
August 2011	Factors of Comparability: Considerations Affecting Market Royalty Rates & Intangible Property Valuations
December 2010	Multi-Attribute Utility Model for Allocating Personal and Enterprise Goodwill
October 2010	Buy-Sell Agreements: How to Know Your Agreement Will Work
September 2010	Valuing Customer Related Intangibles
December 2009	Statistical Implications of Forensic Techniques
November 2009	Forensic Techniques for Analyzing Financial Statements
November 2009	Intellectual Property Economic Damage Analysis
July 2009	Understanding and Valuing Non-Competition Agreements

CERTIFICATION

As recognized by the International Board of Examiners of the American Society of Appraisers in March 2009, Mr. Constable was awarded the *Accredited Senior Appraiser* designation in business valuation. This accreditation was the culmination of 10,000 hours of verified appraisal experience, four separate courses totaling over 100 hours of Society training in business valuation theory, completion of a fifteen-hour course on the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) of The Appraisal Foundation, five separate examinations covering business valuation theory and the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP), an examination on the Society's Code of Ethics, and peer review and approval by the Society's International Board of Examiners of actual business valuation/appraisal work prepared for clients. Mr. Constable was reaccredited by the Society in 2014, 2019 and 2024. As of January 1, 2025, Mr. Constable maintains his accreditation in business valuation as an *Accredited Senior Appraiser (ASA), Retired*.